

gkfnsf ; DaGwdf sfxl lsg ; sf/flds xg]<

sđ cfxfzl

gkfnn]; /lffsf]uel/ rđft, /fhg]ts pynkyn / ljsf; sf cfk]nf ctofjZos
sfo[ndx?sf]sfof]og ugđf ctoflws sl7gf0{?sf]; fdgf ul//x]sf]5 . o:tf]
kl/l:yitdf ljZj a]n]g]kn; DaGwl cfk]nf]k] 8fgdf lsg kl/j tđ u/]sf]xf]eGg]
kZg gp7g]xf]g . ljZj a]n]g]kfnnf0{k]fg ug]ljsf; ; xfotfdf lsg cemj [4
ug{l;k]nl/; u/]sf]xf]t <

gkfnsf nflu ljZj a]sf]; xfotf /ofgl]tsf]sfo[ult; DaGwl k]tj]đg xfn]dfq
sfo[fl/l lgb]sx?sf]a]sdf 5nkm ePsf]lyof]. ; f]k]tj]đgdf lj ut !@ dlxgdf
; wf/sf k]q]m]fx?df tlat]f cfPsf]; Gbe{p]Nn]y ub]g]kfnnf0{l]b0b]e]Psf]lj Qlo
; xfotfnf0{Goh tx -) b]v % s/f] cd]v/sl 8n/sf]j flif] lj Qlo k]fx_ af6 a9fP/
cfwf/e]t tx -nueu !) s/f] cd]v/sl 8n/ jf ; f]Gbf a9lsf]j flif] lj Qlo k]fx_
; Dd k]f]ofpgkg]lgZsif{lgsfln]Psf]5 . s]g]kfnn]lj sf; ; xfotfdf to]Qsf]j [4
jf:t]d}k]fpg' kb] t <

; g\\((* sf]c]to]t/ ljZj a]n]g]kfnsf nflu xfnsf]; xfotf /ofgl]tsf]th]đf
u/]sf]lyof]. ; f]/ofgl]tdf g]kfnn]; fdgf ug{k/]sf]d]vo ; d:ofsf ?kdf lk]m]nf]
zf; gnf0{cf]lo]f]Psf]lyof]. hg ; /sf/n]cfk]nf cf]tl/s ; [x?sf]/fd] u
Jo] :y]kg ug{; Qm] to:tf]; /sf/n]afx]đ ; xfotfsf]; dlrt Jo] :y]kg kl]g ug{
; Qm] eGg]df]ot]sf cfwf/df ljZj a]n]Cof ; xfotfsf]k]fxdf Jo]ks s6]ft u/]sf]
lyof]. ; fy}/ofgl]tdf ; wf/sf k]ta4]tf? dfq}kof]t xg ; Qm]g]eGg]s]f k]6
?kdf el]g]Psf]lyof]. g]kfnsf]/fhg]ts oyfy{sf]k]7el]ddf ; wf/ sfo[ndx?sf]
jf:t]d}sfof]og geP; Dd ; wf/sf]ult cl3 a9]nf eg] ljZjf; ug{c]to]t uf]xf]
xg]cge]j xfdl ; a]sf]/x]sf]5 . to; n]ljZj a]n]k]ta4]tsf cfwf/df ge0{
; wf/sf s]fx?nf0{sfof]og]sf]s; ldf /fv] x]g]lg]of] u/]sf]lyof].

ljZj a]n]clxn]kl]g toxl l; 4f]Gtnf0{ck]gf0/x]sf]5 . of]:jef]j s xf]ls ; /lff
l:yit / /fhg]ts cl]Zrosf uel/ ; d:ofx? lj Bdfg 5g] t/ of]c] :y]sf af]hb
ljutsf jif]df k]e]j sf/l ; wf/x? kl]g ePsf]/ to; c]j]lwdf /x]sf ; /sf/x?n]
ltg]nf0{bluf]?kdf cl3 a9]fPsf]cge]t ug{; lsG5 . o; sf s]xl pb]fx/of]x? 5gM

?? >l % sf]; /sf/n]Goh k]y]ldst]df kg]w]kl/of]hg]fx?nf0{/2 u/l p]Rr
k]y]ldst]df kg]kl/of]hg]fx? -kl= != sf]; l]r tof/ kf/l o:tf kl/of]hg]df k]of]
?kdf lj Qlo k]j]fxnf0{k]ofe]t ug]u/l p]Nn]y]glo ?kdf ljsf; ah]sf]
kg; [rg]f u/]sf]5 . d]Wbd c]j]lwsf]vr]sf]; [rg]sf]Pp6] kl]sf ?kdf o; nf0{
; f]j]h]gs vr]sf]Jo] :y]kgdf lg]Ss}uel/t]sf ; fy ln]0Psf]5 .

?? gkfnl gful/s tyf bftfx? ; dl f > l % sf]; /sf/sf]ljZj; glotf clej [4
ugšf nflu sfošf]hgfsf]sfof]og ; dod}xb'kbš eGg]s/f ; d]nf0{aem
; wf/sf]ultnf0{tla|kfgšf nflu ut knuğ dlxgdf t]sfnlg sfošf]hg
thšf ul/Psf]lyof]. clxn] Dd xšf{o; sf kl/0ffdx? ; VbYxšf 5g\ sfošf
a9l s/f ug[k'fgf]kj [Qdf cfPsf]of]7hf]kl/j tš xf].

?? o; cg?k lzlf dGqno / :jf:Yo dGqnosf ; wf/sdlx(?n]; fj hlgS klyds
ljBfnx?nf0{; fdbfos Joj:yfkg / pk:jf:Yo rfšlx?nf0{ufp"lj sf;
; ldtsf]Joj:yfkgdf ; lDkg]klqnof kf/De u/] lj s]b]s/0fnf0{; zQm?kdf
cl3 a9fPsf 5g\

?? e]6frf/ lj?4sf]; j]wflgs cu c-b]g-cf= n]; an sfgšl 9frfsf ; fy}gof"
kdV cfoQmsf]g] [j df of]; :yf d/šf]af3 xf]g eGg]s/f b]fpg yfnšf]5 .
o; n]ut ebf]dlxgdf /fhZj tknšf sltko j]l/i7 clwsf/lx?nf0{lx/f; tdf
lnPk]5sf lbgx?df cfknšf kf; x? cem7hf e]6 kj [Qx?nf0{; dfpg]lbzdf
cl3 a9fPsf]5 .

?? xfn]; fj hlgS lf]sf dfly]Nnf]txdf ul/Psf lgoQm]x? lgSs]kšfj sf/l ePsf]
kf0Psf]5 . ; lfd JolQm]x?nf0{pglx?sf]lfdtfsf cfwf/df pkoQm:yfgdf
lgoQmul/Psf]5, g ls /fhg]ts emsfj jf ; Dksšf cfwf/df .

?? gkfn aš Inld6šsf]Joj:yfkgf]lhDdf k6s k6s l9nf0{eP klg cgttMut
c; fh dlxgdf afxš Joj:yfkg ; dxnf0{x:tfgt/0f ug]sfo[k'f ePsf]5 eg]
/fli6š j]l0fho ašdf gof" dVo sfošf/l clws] lgoQmul/Psf]5 . g]a]n=/
/f-j-aš sf]k'fgf]sfošf]šlaf6 kn0bf p7fpg]lg]xt t]j sf]k]t/f]ysf]86]
; fdgf gu/šf]eP ol s'fx? xg ; e] lyPg .

?? dhšl Pšdf ; zfv]g ul/gšf ; fy}; DklQdf cš kfg]dlxnf]x?sf]clwsf/nf0{
; b] kf/Psf]5 . dlxnf]u]n]; dlrt cš kfg'kg]bf]l u/l cbfntsf]9fšf
3r3rfpg yfnšf ; dfrf/x? c]pg yfnšf]5 . o; n]bl3šfnlg ?kdf ; fdlhs
kšfj kfg]s'fdf šg}zsf 5g .

gkfnnf0{cfwf/e't txsf]C0f ; xfotfsf]xsbf/ agfpgdf o; kšf/sf sfo[f]df
xfl; n ePsf pkn]Awx?nf0{gkfnf nflu ; xfotf /0fglltdf sfo[k]ultsf]dfkb08 jf
k|yf]g ljGbšf]?kdf klxrf]g ul/Psf]5 .

s]ol s'fx? >]vnfj4 ?kdf 36šf c]sl:ds 36g]x? dfq xg]yf jf:t]d}
cjwf/0ffut kl/j tšsf B]šs xg\ dhš ; š6df kmš]f]o; ; dodf slDtdf klg
š]l /fhgllts g]fx?n]t]sfn ; wf/sf]cfjZostf ePsf]s'fnf0{:j]sf/ u/l
pglx?n]; wf/sf]klqnofnf0{cl3 a9fpg]k'fgf]; šllkcg?k lghfdt] sd'f/lx?nf0{
clek]t ug]u/šf]kf0Psf]5 . b]nf0{emg\emg\ulxl/b]šPsf]; š6df kmšgaf6

arfpkgk]bflot]af]vnf0{dx; ; u/] ; wf/sf nflu ; dlk[lghfdtl lf]sf JolQm?n]
cfknX?nf0{b]tfsf ; fy k|t't ug{yfn\$]kf0Psf]5 . o; k\$ / pTkGg ePsf
cGt/t/ux? w]}lf]df k]lt Nofpg clek]s ag\$]k]lt xG5 .

pk/fQmbj]sl; dsf cGt/t/ux?n]/fhg]ts g]f / lghfdtl sd{f/lx?alr sdfs]
lhDd]f/ldf :ki6 /y]sg ul/lbPsf]5 . lautdf /fhgllt1x? ; /sf/ ; #fngsf b]gs
sfo{? -h:t]k]n0bf xg]7]sfx? lbg]lghfdtl sd{f/lx?sf]lgoQm / ; ?j]_ df a9l
dfqdf ; #]g e0{dx]j k]f]glltut s]/fx? ; DaGwl lrGtf lng] lhDdf sd{f/lx?nf0{
5f\$]f lyP . t/ To; sf]l7s ljkl/t xg' kb{of]. To:tf]/j]fn]ubf{g}glltut
kl/j t]x?sf]; 't sfof]og, e|6frf/ / ; fj]lgs ;]fsf]lj t/0fdf sdlsdhf]l
h:tf zf; gsf cfwf/x?nf0{k]m]nf]kfg]; d:ofx? pTkGg ePsf xg eG]aem] ; lsg]
s]/f x]. jf:t]df /fhgllt1x?n]glltut txsf lj ifox?df s]b]t /xl glltx?sf]
sfof]ogsf ; fy]b]gs k]f; lgs sfo{? ; #fng ug]lhDdf lghfdtl sd{f/lx?nf0{
lb0g'kg]lyof]. lj t]f s]l dlxgfof] sfd, st]o tyf lhDd]f/l]sf]lj efhgdf
pkoQm?kdf ; Gthg ldNb]Psf]n]l]f0f b]vPsf]5 . d]f]lj rf/df o; n]; wf/sf nflu
9f\$]f vf]g]sfd u/]\$]5 .

gof"; /sf/n]glltut lj ifox?df s]b]t /xl of]g]lg kj [Qsf]hunf0{cem; b] kfb]
n]hfg] eG]d]c]cfzf /fv\$]5'. Iolt dfq xf]g, clxn]s]l o:tf ; j]g]zln
glltut ; d:ofx? /x\$] 5g]h; nf0{ af]g gu/l x]b]g . g]k]nn]z]f]Gtsf]k]ga]fnl
ug{; s] eg]c]fly\$ lj sf; / ul/al 36fpg]sfo]f vf; k]lt ug]5g . nuftf/sf]
/fhg]ts clgZron]ubf{bluf]; wf/ ug] / glltut l:y/tf sfod /fv]b]z]sf]
lfdt]nf0{ d] xk; u/fpg] . jf:t]df >l % 1fg]b]af6 j t]dfg ; /sf/nf0{b0Psf
% ab]dfu]g]b]z]gdVb]f @j6f dVo abf plNnlvt b0{s]/fx?sf]; af]g ug]lj ifo; u;
cGt/u ?kdf ; DalGwt 5g\ o:tf k\$ /sf ; d:ofx?sf]; dfwfg ug{/fhg]ts
g]fx?n]dfq ; Qm]g\lghfdtl sd{f/lx?n]; Qm]g\ o; alr g]k]nn]gu/l g]xg]
w]h; f]; wf/sf s]/fx?nf0{x/] ; /sf/n]/fd/l g]aem]f xgV cfcfkn]f]k]l]ta4tf
klg k\$6 gu/]f xf]gg\ . lghfdtl sd{f/lx?nf0{cfjZos kg]hit eldsf
pglx?nf0{k]f]g ul/Pdf klxn]; xdtl e0{sfof]ogsf]k]l]t]l]fd] /x\$] sfo{? u/] }
klg ; wf/ k]l]qmf]nf0{cl3 a9fpg ; Sg]g\

To; f]t, l56f]Gbf l56f]cem]w]}ug{af\$]l g]5, . k]f]j sf/l ; wf/x? gePsf]xf]g,
t/ b]z]df b]yfk/]f]lj b]h]hGo uel/ kl/l:y]t lj utdf ul/Psf lj sf; sf k]f; x?
kof]t /x]5g]eG]s]/fsf]lj n]Gt k]df]of xf]. o; f]eP klg, ut ! jif]f]xf]/xf/l
c]j]wdf ePsf dx]j k]f]; wf/x?nf0{ cfwf/ df]g] x]b]f{JolQmut ?kdf d cfz]f]bl g}
/x\$]5'. de]l kl/]fb]h]/fhg]ts lf] / lghfdtl ;]f alrsf bflot] tyf
lhDd]f/lx?sf]lg/f]k]f u/l ly]t a; fnl lbPdf lj Qlo sl7gf0{? lj Bdfg eP klg
clxn]f]; wf/sf]k]l]qmf] cemultzln aG]eG]s]/df d ljZj:t 5'. ; wf/sf
sfo]f ; f]Rrs}; /sf/ uel/ xg]xf]eg]lj sf; ; xfotdf lj Qlo ;]]sf]; d:of
kb]b]g . ljZj a]sf]clxn]f]eldsf]n]g]o; s]/sf]kl6l ub] . oBlk, o; nf0{x]Nsf

?kdf ln0Pdf ; wf/ k|qmf]ultzlnfdf ; lhn}ult/fi\ cfpg ; Qm5 . o; f]ePdf
ljZj a}sf]; xfotfs]tx km]L .Gog txU df emg{a]}gnflg ; \$5 .

s} cf; L gkfnsf nflu ljZj a}sf cfj; lo lgb}z xgk5 . o; n}df JoQm lj rf/ pxf}f lghl lj rf/ xg\